

DISCOVER THE ARCHIVES An Orientation for Researchers



AGENDA

- Introduction to the Archives
- Introduction to the Collections
 - Using the Collections
 - Digital Collections



INTRODUCTION TO THE ARCHIVES

The City of Savannah Municipal Archives division:

- Collects, manages, preserves, and makes accessible records documenting the City of Savannah's history
- Administers the records management program and the City Records Center to increase the efficiency of City agencies
- Shares the City's history with City employees, citizens, and visitors through outreach activities



INTRODUCTION TO THE COLLECTIONS

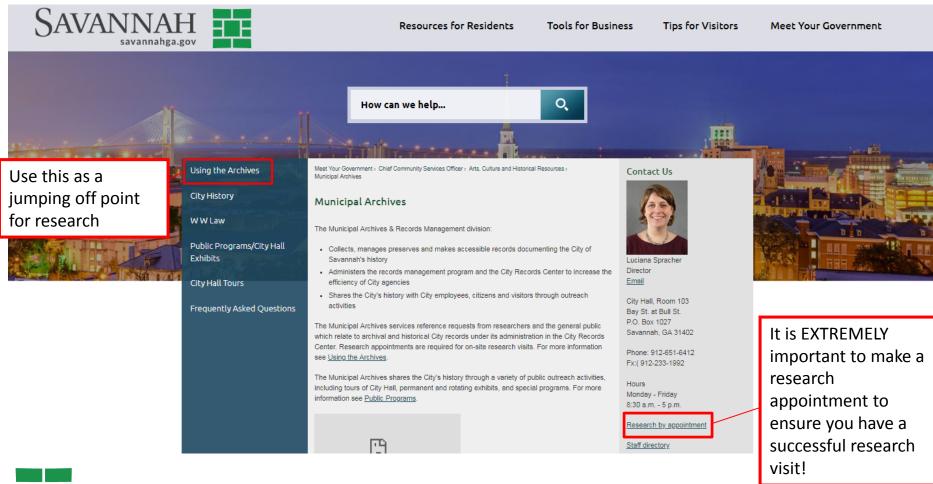
Overall collections reflect:

- City of Savannah incorporation date of 1789
 - Collections are particularly strong 19th century-forward (though there are some gaps)
 - Do not hold records prior to incorporation, including Colonial-era records (refer to Georgia Archives and Georgia Historical Society)
- City of Savannah corporate limits
 - Records reflect City of Savannah corporate limits and properties; we do not hold records for unincorporated Chatham County or other local municipalities
 - Records refer to the corporate limits for the time period being researched, not modern limits
- City of Savannah government functions
 - For example, Building Permits and Inspections, City Council Minutes and Mayor's Papers, City Manager's Records, Business Licenses, etc.; think of how the City interacts with citizens and businesses
 - Very few personal papers are held here, with the largest exception being the W.W. Law
 Collection



USING THE COLLECTIONS: ARCHIVES HOME

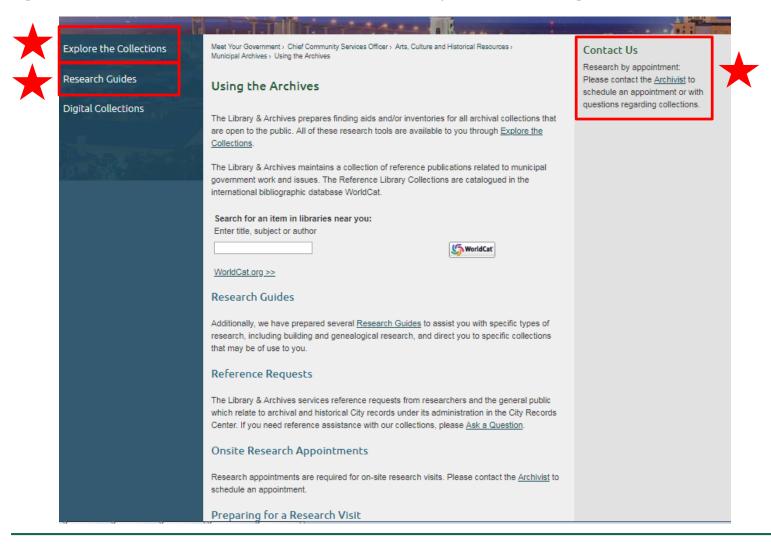
www.savannahga.gov/MunicipalArchives





USING THE COLLECTIONS: USING THE ARCHIVES

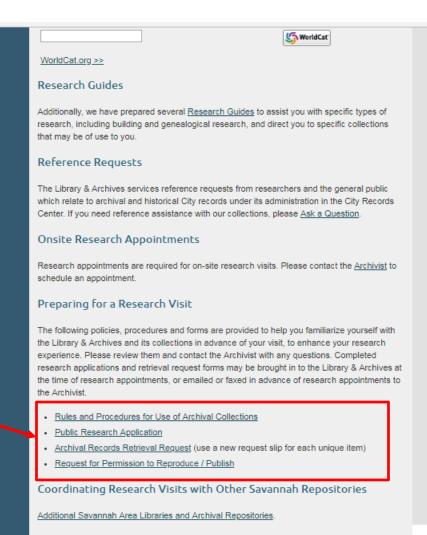
This page contains almost all the information you need to get started with research





USING THE COLLECTIONS: USING THE ARCHIVES

These are important administrative forms. Please review these links before starting your research process. You will be asked to fill out the Research Application when you come in for your Research Appointment.





USING THE COLLECTIONS: RULES & PROCEDURES

- Appointments must be made at least 1 working/business day in advance
 - Call or email the Archivist (912-651-6412, Archives@savannahga.gov)
 - Researchers must complete a research application once per year, photo
 ID is required
- No food or drink is permitted in the Archives
- You must handle all materials carefully (no leaning, pressing, rough handling); cotton gloves are provided for handling photographs, film, and artifacts
- Pencils only, no pens may be used in the Archives



USING THE COLLECTIONS: RULES & PROCEDURES

- Photography (including cellphones) is permitted, no flash
- Photocopy Services: 10 cents per page; payable by check, money order, or cash (exact change only)
- Digitization Services: currently there is no charge for this service (up to 11"x17"); staff time may be charged for large requests; scans are provided via email or ftp transfer
- Permission to reproduce for publication (books, articles, exhibits, websites, etc.) must be obtained before publication. The form is available on website.

CITATION:

Item and Collection Identification. City of Savannah Municipal Archives, Savannah, Georgia.



USING THE COLLECTIONS: RESEARCH GUIDES

Under the Research Guides tab, there are many subject guides that link you to the most useful collections for each topic.



Meet Your Government > Chief Community Services Officer > Arts, Culture and Historical Resources > Municipal Archives > Using the Archives > Research Guides

Research Guides

- Building Research Checklist (PDF)
- Genealogy Research Checklist (PDF)
- · Resources for Researching Businesses (PDF)
- Resources for Researching City Employees (PDF)
- Resources for Researching Neighborhoods & Community History (PDF)
- Resources for Researching African American History (PDF)
- · Engineering and Public Works Resource List (PDF)
- Port of Savannah Resource List (PDF)
- The W. W. Law Collection Collections Guide (PDF)
- Municipal Slavery Research Project Brochure (PDF)
- · Resources for Researching World War I Soldiers (PDF)
- Municipal Archives Brochure (PDF)



USING THE COLLECTIONS: RESEARCH GUIDES



This is a Research Guide example. The hyperlinks take you to the related finding aids.

Pay close attention to the date range listed on each entry. It can help you easily decide if a collection is useful to you or not.

BUILDING RESEARCH CHECKLIST (inclusive dates provided)

City Treasurer Records

- Tax Assessment Books, 1854-1912 (RS 5600CT-90) [use microfilm at Bull Street Library]
- Real Estate Assessment Records, 1904-1942 (RS 5600CT-180)
- Real Estate Ledger Books, 1809-1821, 1904-1950 (RS 5600CT-190)
- Property Transfer Books, 1869-1926 (RS 5600CT-200)
- Ground Rent Books and Ground Rent Receipts, 1791-1963 (RS 5600CT-330)

Clerk of Council's Office Records

- City Council Meeting Papers—Permits, 1909-1941 (1909-1919 indexed) (RS 0115-001)
- City Council Meeting Papers—Contracts (RS 0115-002)
- City Council Meeting Papers—Deeds (RS 0115-003)
- Deed Books to City Lots, 1850-1933 (RS 5600CL-80)

Engineering Department Records

- City Map—Ward Book, 1910 (RS 5600EN-95)
- Private Property Surveys: Applications with Plats, 1887-1953 (RS 5600EN-120)
- Retrospective Maps Collection—General Maps (RS 3121-007)
- Retrospective Maps Collection—East/West Maps (RS 3121-008)
- Retrospective Maps Collection—Property Maps (RS 3121-009)
- Retrospective Plans/Designs Collection (RS 3121-010)

Inspections Department Records

- Improvement Books, by ward 1875-1895, date 1895-1924, or name 1901-1924 (RS 5600IN-10)
- Building Permits, 1899-1937 (RS 5600IN-20)
- Permit Register Indexes, 1897-1908 (RS 5600IN-30)
- Applications for Building Permits, 1866-1908 (by ward) (RS 5600IN-40)
- Applications for Building Permits, 1959-1977 (RS 5600IN-50)
- Records of Inspections, 1967-1974 (RS 5600IN-70)

Public Development Bureau Records

Retrospective Plans Collection (RS 3101-019)

Research Library & Municipal Archives Collections

- Mayor's/Municipal Annual Reports, 1855-1953 (RS 5600MY-50/60)
- Photograph Collections, Artwork of Savannah... (1902) (RS 1121-041)
- Savannah Area Local Government Documents Collection (RS 1121-027)
- Savannah Area Local Reference Files (RG 1121)

Collection Finding Aids

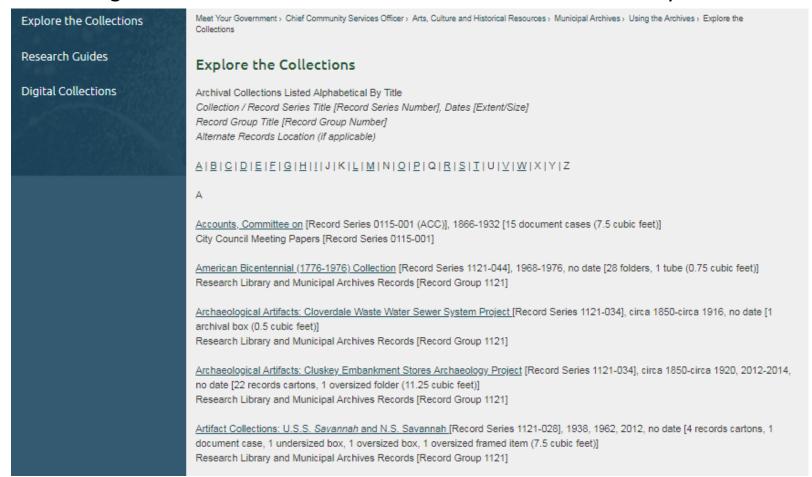
All finding aids are available online at http://www.savannahga.gov/collections. For more information or to set up a research appointment, contact the Archivist at (912) 651-4212 or kzacovic@savannahga.gov.



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USING THE COLLECTIONS: EXPLORE THE COLLECTIONS

- The Explore the Collections page lists all the collections (in alphabetical order) that are available to the public, with links to the collection finding aid.
- Related digital collections are linked below the main collection entry.





What is a finding aid?:

A description of records that gives a repository intellectual control over materials and that assists users to gain access and understand the materials in context with information about acquisition, processing, historical note, scope of the collection, arrangement information, and an inventory of the contents.



5600IN-GSM-gau (USMARC); GSG (OCLC/SOLINET)

City of Savannah, Research Library & Municipal Archives, Savannah, Georgia

Record Series #: 5600IN

Name: City of Savannah, Georgia Records – Inspections Department

Dates: 1866-1977

Extent/Size: 52 volumes and 84 document cases (46.78 cubic feet)

Organizational History:

Prior to 1884, the City Surveyor had the responsibility of approving building requests (<u>Code of Savannah 1858</u>, p. 97). According to an ordinance passed in 1884, a permit from the Clerk of Council was necessary before a person could start building a structure or repair a structure, for work costing over \$100 (<u>Code of Savannah 1888</u>, p. 152). In 1904, a Building Inspector was appointed to inspect all construction sites, and building permits were issued by the Tax Assessor's office (<u>Code of Savannah 1907</u>, p. 176). By 1917, the permits were issued by the Building Inspector, who would then report to the Committee on Streets and Lanes (<u>Code of Savannah 1918</u>, p. 201).

In 1958, the title of the office of Building Inspector was changed to Director of Public Improvements (<u>Code of Savannah 1958</u>, p. 316). Today the Development Services department, in the Public Development Bureau, carries on the functions of engineering, surveying, building inspection and permitting services (<u>2008 Service Program and Budget</u>, p. 120). Development Services is responsible for interpreting and enforcing the codes that affect the safety and welfare of the public and its property. The codes regulate building and site construction, life safety and structural items, as well as electrical, plumbing and mechanical systems. The Property Maintenance department is responsible for enforcement of property maintenance codes, to promote a safe, clean and healthy environment (<u>2008 Service Program and Budget</u>, p. 126).

Scope and Content:

Record Series 5600IN City of Savannah, Georgia Records – Inspections Department (1866-1977), is arranged into the following sub-series. See Scope and Content notes for each subseries for further information about the content and arrangement of the materials.

```
5600IN-010.1 Improvement Books – Improvement Books (Ward)
5600IN-010.2 Improvement Books – Improvement Book (Date)
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5600IN-010.3 Improvement Books – New Improvement Books (Name) 5600IN-020.1 Building Permit Registers – Building Permit Register Books

5600IN-020.1 Building Permit Registers – Building Permit Register Books 5600IN-020.2 Building Permit Registers – Building Permit Log Book 5600IN-020.3 Building Permit Registers – Building Permit Log Book

5600IN-020A Building Permit Receipt Book

5600IN-030 Permit Register Indexes

5600IN-040 Applications for Building Permits (Ward)

5600IN-050 Applications for Building Permits

5600IN-060 Letter Book - Committee for Opening Streets



Sample of a

first page of

a finding

aid.

5600IN-GSM-gau (USMARC); GSG (OCLC/SOLINET) City of Savannah, Research Library & Municipal Archives, Savannah, Georgia

Record Series #: 5600IN

Name: City of Savannah, Georgia Records – Inspections Department

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This top matter gives you a brief summary of the collection, including collection #, name/title, date range, and size.

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5600IN-020.2 Building Permit Registers – Building Permit Record Books
5600IN-020.3 Building Permit Registers – Building Permit Log Book
5600IN-020.4 Building Permit Receipt Book
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5600IN-050 Applications for Building Permits
5600IN-050 Letter Book - Committee for Opening Streets
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5600IN-GSM-gau (USMARC); GSG (OCLC/SOLINET)

City of Savannah, Research Library & Municipal Archives, Savannah, Georgia

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There is usually a historical note that tells you about the entity that produced the records.

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5600IN-020A Building Permit Receipt Book

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5600IN-040 Applications for Building Permits (Ward)

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The Scope and Content note describes what you will find in the collection or point you to sub-series' finding aids.

Scope and Content:

Record Series 5600IN City of Savannah, Georgia Records – Inspections Department (1866-1977), is arranged into the following sub-series. See Scope and Content notes for each subseries for further information about the content and arrangement of the materials.

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5600IN-050 Applications for Building Permits

56001N-060 July Herter Rook Committee for Opening Streets

5600IN-040 Applications for Building Permits (Ward) 5600IN-050 Applications for Building Permits

5600IN-060 Letter Book - Committee for Opening Streets



5600IN-GSM-gau (USMARC); GSG (OCLC/SOLINET) City of Savannah, Research Library & Municipal Archives, Savannah, Georgia

Sub-series #: 5600IN-010.1

Name: Improvement Books (Ward)

Dates: 1875-1877, 1880, 1886-1889, 1892, 1894-1895

Extent/Size: 6 volumes (0.5 cubic feet)

Sub-series description:

Sub-series 5600lN-010.1 Improvement Books (Ward) (1875-1877, 1880, 1886-1889, 1892, 1894-1895) includes six volumes documenting improvements according to the ward they were located in. The records include: ward; lot number; owner's name; value of the improvement; and a summary, by ward, for each six month period with the taxable value of each ward's improvements listed.

Arrangement:

Alphabetical by ward every six months.

Inventory:

5600IN-010.1 Volume 1	Improvements, 1875-1877
5600IN-010.1 Volume 1A	Improvements, 1880 (labeled 1884-1885)
5600IN-010.1 Volume 2	Improvements (Indexed), 1886-1889
5600IN-010.1 Volume 3	Improvements, 1892 (labeled 1893)
5600IN-010.1 Volume 4	Improvements, 1894 (labeled 1895)
5600IN-010.1 Volume 5	Improvements, 1895 (labeled 1896)

**Pay close attention to the arrangement note so that you know what you will need to request, or if you have the proper information for the records to be usable for you.

The sub-series finding aid will be set up similarly with date ranges, a description of the information available, an arrangement note, and an inventory of the specific items.





set Your Government > Chief Community Services Officer > Arts, Culture and Historical Resources > Municipal Archives > Using the Archives > Digital Standards

Digital Collections

From the V. & J. Dungan Postgard Collection



Library & Archives Digital Image Catalog

The Digital image Catalog includes select digital images of photographs, postcards, maps, etc. from our archival collections.

Library & Archives Digital Image Catalog

Major collections featured in the Digital Image Catalog Include:

- City Manager's Office Photographs, circa 1967-1971, 1991
- Park & Tree Department/Commission-Applicants for Cemetery Lot Cere, circa 1924-1943
- Public Information Office Photographs, 1948-2000
- V. & J. Duncan Postcard Collection, circa 1870s-circa 2000s
- W. W. Lew Photograph Collection, 1858-2002

Note: Only a portion of our archival holdings are currently digitized and new digital images will be added to the catalog over time.

Free Persons of Color Register



City Records Available on Ancestry.com

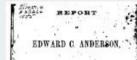
Several of the City's collections have been made available to the public on-line through Ancestry.com to increase their availability and access to those unable to yiel Savannah in person.

To start searching and using these collections online, please visit Ancestry.com.

Collections currently available through Ancestry.com.

- Savannah, Georgia, Vital Records, 1803-1966
- Savannah, Georgia, Cemetery and Burial Records, 1852-1939
- . Savannah, Georgia, Cemetery Burial Lot Cards, 1807-1995
- Savannah, Georgia, Court Records, 1790-1934
- Bavannah, Georgia, Land Tax & Property Records, 1809-1938
- . Savannah, Georgia, Naturalization Records, 1790-1910
- Savannah, Georgia, Records of Titles, 1791-1971
- . Savannah, Georgia, Registers of Free Persons of Color, 1817-1864
- . Savennah, Georgia, Voter Records, 1856-1917
- Bavannah, Georgia, City Council Minutes, 1790-1900

1865 Annual Report



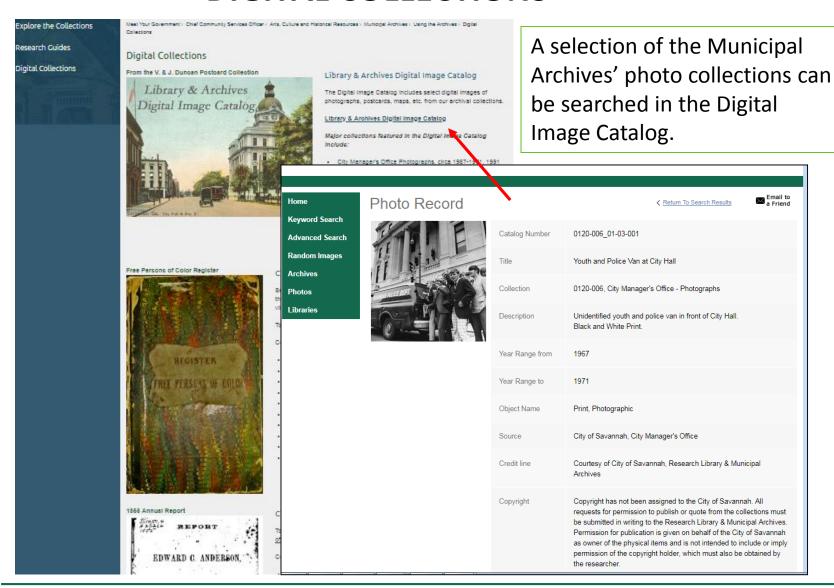
City Records Available through the Digital Library of Georgia

To start searching and using these collections online, please visit the <u>Olgital Library</u> of Georgia.

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The Digital Collections page lists and links to all of our digitized collections available online.







Library & Archives Digital Image Catalog

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Major collections featured in the Digital Image Catalog

Lat Care, circa 1924-1943

EDWARD C. ANDERSON

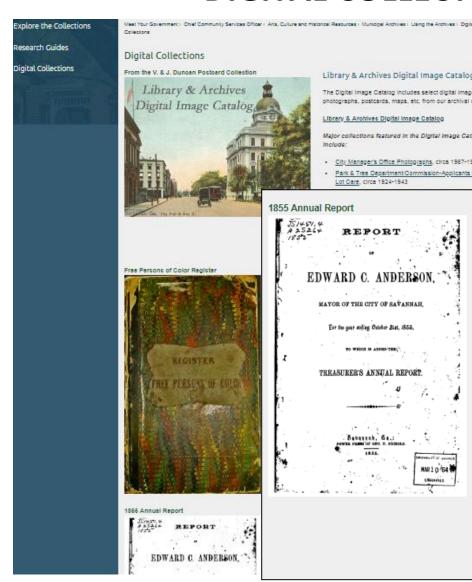
MAYOR OF THE CITY OF SAVANNAH,

Ert fie gert milling Ortober Bigt, 1856.

TREASURER'S ANNUAL REPORT

Babangab, Ca.:

 City Manager's Office Photographs, circa 1967-1971, 1991 Park & Tree Department/Commission-Applicants for Cemeter



The Digital Library of Georgia hosts several collections, including Mayor's papers, annual reports, oral histories, and map collections.

City Records Available through the Digital Library of Georgia

To start searching and using these collections online, please visit the Digital Library of Georgia.

Collections currently available through the Digital Library of Georgia:

- Record Series 3121-007, Engineering Department General Maps, 1798-196 no date
- Record Series 3121-019, Savannah Cadastral Survey Ward Survey Maps, 1939-1940
- Record Series 3121-020, Engineering Department Major Subdivision Maps, 1871-1972, no date
- Benjamin Van Clark Neighborhood Documentation Project Oral History Collection, 2003-2004
- Eastside Documentation Project Oral History Collection, 2008-2009
- Ellis Square Oral History Project, 2007-2008
- Mayor's/Municipal Annual Reports for the City of Savannah, 1855-1923 (some gaps)
- Mayor's Office Records, 1869-1904, 1960-1966*
- West Broad Street Appraisals, 1958-1961*
- Westside Documentation Project Oral History Collection, 2005-2006

*These collections were digitized with a policy of digitizing every page, front and back, so you may see blank pages throughout the digital document





Meet Your Government > Chief Community Services Officer > Arts, Culture and Historical Resources > Municipal Archives > Using the Archives > Digital Polices

Digital Collections

From the V. & J. Duncan Postcard Collection



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The Digital image Catalog includes select digital images of photographs, postcards, maps, etc. from our archival collections.

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- W. W. Lew Photograph Collection, 1858-2002

Note: Only a portion of our archivel holdings are currently digitized and new digital images will be added to the catalog over time. Historic Savannah City Codes are available and keyword searchable here.





1866 Annual Report

EDWARD C ANDERSON,

Savannah City Codes

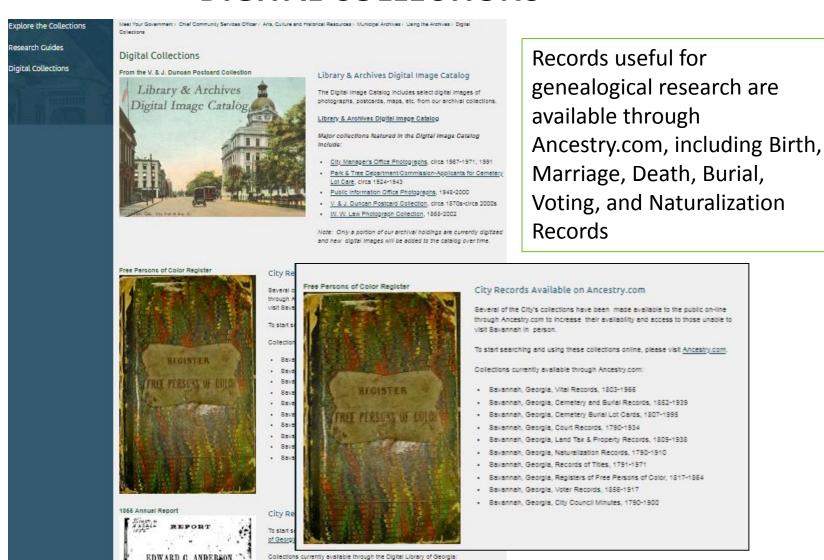
City Ordinances passed by City Council are recorded in the Ordinance Books in the Clerk of Council's Office. Periodically, the City publishes all the ordinances on the books at a given point of time, as well as the current City Charter, as the City Code. The Library & Archives retains copies of Savannah's historical City Code books. The earliest published City Code dates from 1854 and includes City ordinances regulating the activities of slaves and free persons of color, as well as laws pertaining to the public market, the scavenger department, and more.

- 1854 Savannah City Code (PDF)
- 1858 Savannah City Code (PDF)
- 1871 Savannah City Code (PDF)
- 1888 Savannah City Code (PDF)
- 1907 Savannah City Code (PDF)
- 1918 Savannah City Code (PDF)
- 1936 Savannah City Code (PDF)
- 1945 Savannah City Code (PDF)

Collections currently available through the Digital Library of Georgia:

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MUNICIPAL ARCHIVES RESEARCH TIPS

- Make a research appointment with the Archivist
- Start your research online with the Research Guides and Finding Aids and be prepared with a list of the items you would like to see before making an appointment
 - Collection/Record Series Number and Title/Name
 - Specific Volume or Item Numbers
- Please do not be afraid to ask for help!
 - Have dates, names, or legal descriptions regarding your research topic (property, family, individual, business, etc.) ready if you are not sure where to start
- To schedule a research appointment or for assistance with the online resources, please contact the Archivist at (912) 651-6412 or Archives@savannahga.gov

